# What's Next for HR to Create Value in the Ever-Evolving Business Context?



Shaping the Future of Work for Business and for the Lasting Benefit of Society

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December 8, 2023

### **Question for Today**

How can I and my organization create value for all stakeholders through human capability?





### Attention to human capability: Latest trends

- 1. Studies of CEO, senior business leade,r priorities: Economic uncertainty, technology, people
- 2. Conference topics: Agility, culture, mental health, hybrid, leadership
- 3. Government reporting as materiality: Requirements to disclose report "human capital"
- 4. Board agenda: technology, driving value through values, creating unity, innovation in change
- 5. Intangible value: average is 80% of market value or cost of capital (debt)
- 6. ESG attention: social citizenship, planet
- 7. Employees: burnout, engagement, mental health, productivity





### Now is the time: Evolving views of HR



#### 08-01-05

#### Why We Hate HR

In a knowledge economy, companies with the best talent win. And finding, nurturing, and developing that talent should be one of the most important tasks in a corporation. So why does human resources do such a bad job — and how can we fix it?



https://www.linkedin.com/pulse/what-makes-effective-hr-function-value-logic-dave-ulrich/



#### 02-21-23 | HR

## Why more people want to work in HR now

As human resources has evolved into a more strategic role, the field is becoming more attractive to all kinds of workers. But will that improve its reputation?



What's next for HR value creation?





### Now is the time for HR



- Technological advances
- Intangible value
- Regulatory agenda
- Economic cycles
- Demographic changes
- Emotional malaise
- ESG attention
- ≻ ??

#### Future of Work

- 1. Connect inside to outside
- 2. Harness uncertainty
- 3. Navigate paradox
- 4. Personalize work

How to build people and organization (human capability) to respond to environment and assumptions?

**rbl** 



### Now is the time for HR: Environment, Assumptions, Human Capability

Environment

- Technological advances
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Future of Work

Assumptions

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How to build people and organization (human capability) to respond to environment and assumptions?

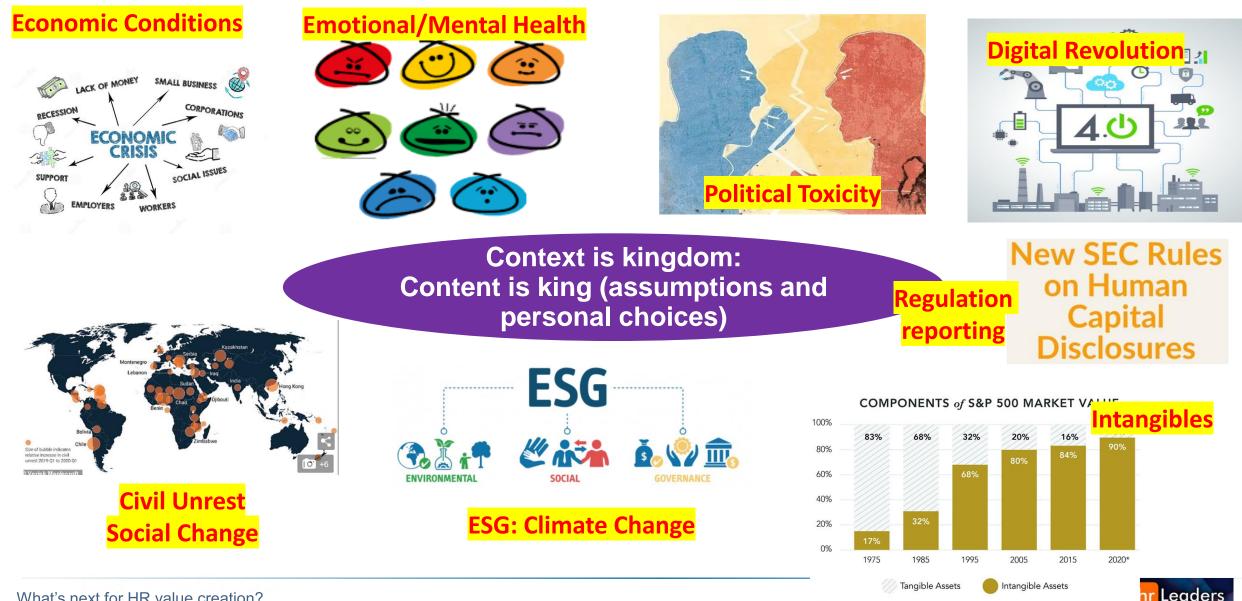
People and

Organization

hr Leaders



### Future of Work: Environment, Assumptions, Personal



OURCE: OCEAN TOMO, LLC INTANGIBLE ASSET MARKET VALUE STUDY, 2020 NTERIM STUDY UPDATE AS OF 7/1/2020

What's next for HR value creation?

### Now is the time for HR: Environment, Assumptions, Human Capability



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- Future of Work
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### Assumptions

Paradigm
Mindset
Beliefs
Expectations
Values
Attitudes



The way we see and order the world that explains how things work, predicts what will happen, and guides my actions

#### Leadership Assumptions

- Participation means consensus
- > One size fits all; people are all the same
- > The future is a linear progression of the past

>+

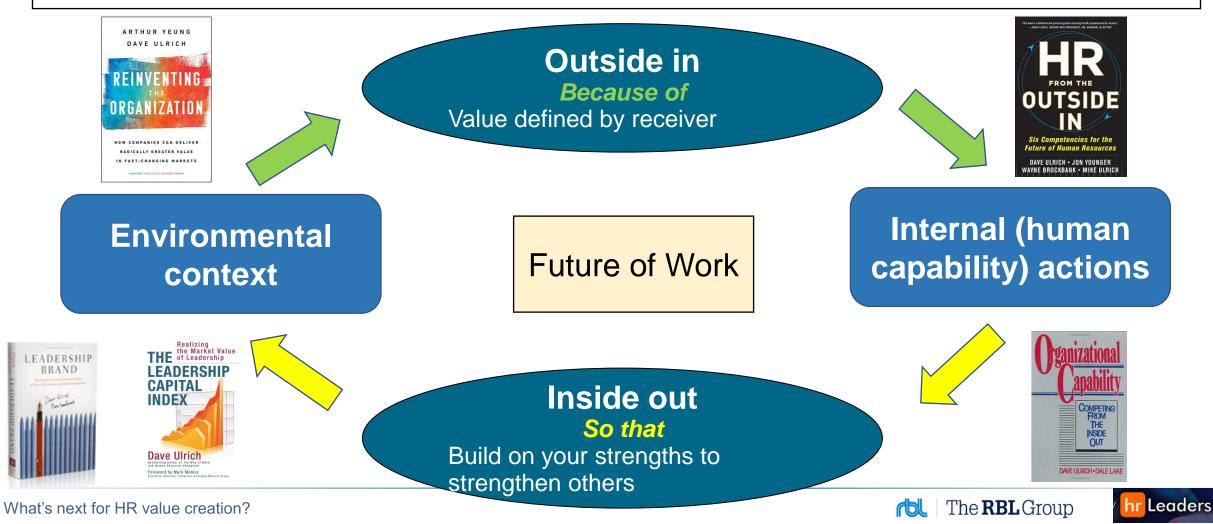






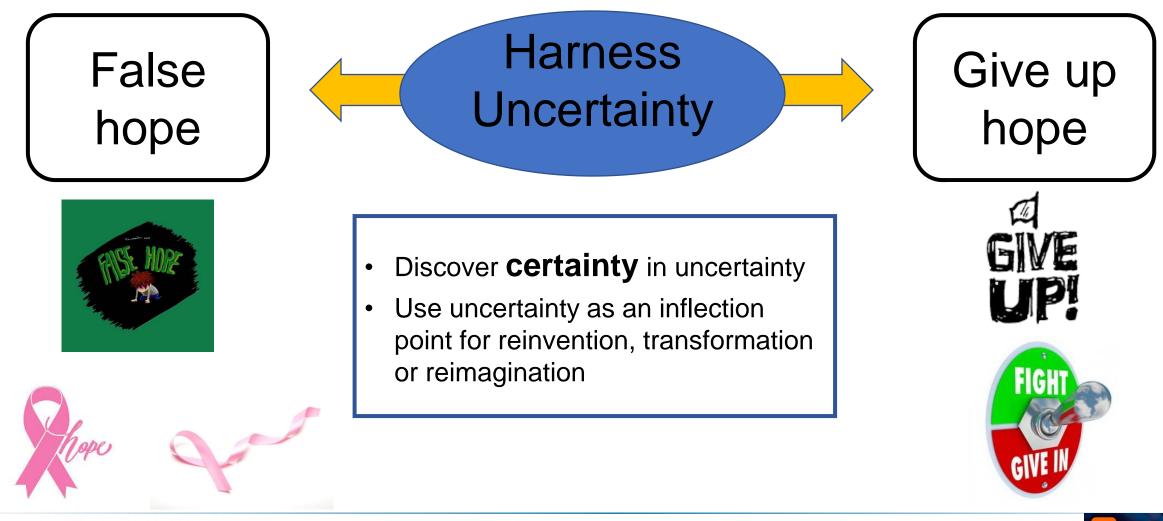
### Future of Work Assumption 1: Connect inside and outside

When you think of the "future of work", do you take an outside in (green arrow starting with environment) or an inside out (yellow arrow starting with internal actions) approach?



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### Future of Work Assumption 2: Harness uncertainty by finding certainty



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Leaders

### Finding certainty in uncertainty

What is something you are uncertain about that is causing you stress or anxiety?

1. Regardless of what happens, what values are you certain you want to live?

2. Regardless of what happens, who can you rely on? Who can rely on you?

3. Regardless of what happens, what are you confident you can/will do?

4. Regardless of what happens, what are you grateful for that you have experienced already?



### Future of Work Assumption 3: Identify paradoxes required for success

**Paradox and Navigation** 

#### Paradox:

- Latin: Apparent contradiction
- The perception that contradictory or mutually exclusive elements are present or operating together.



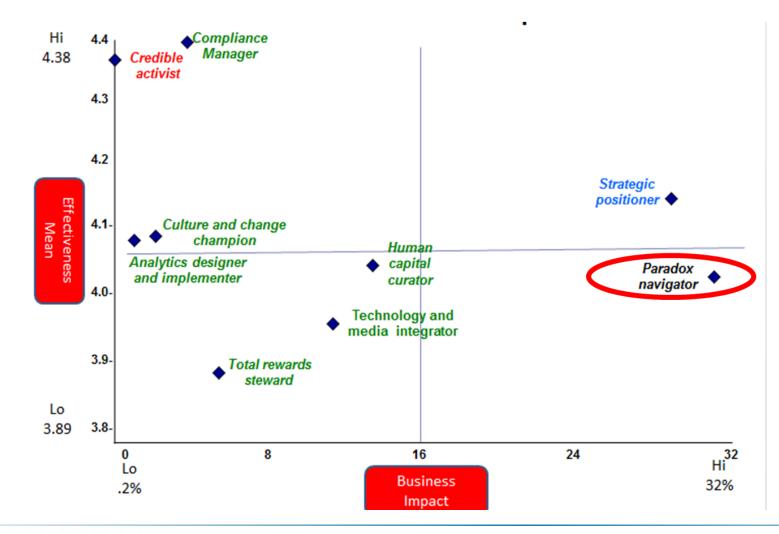
A *navigator* is the person on board a ship responsible for the process of monitoring and controlling the movement of the craft from one place to another.





### Assumption 3: Identify paradoxes required for success

### Why paradox? Research on Leadership/HR Competencies



360 data from over 30,000 respondents using 360 instrument. See: Victory through Organization

What's next for HR value creation?





### Assumption 3: Identify paradoxes required for success

### What are common paradoxes and where do we focus today?

1	Investment focus	Bottom line: cost, efficiency, profit	C B A 1 2 3	Top line: growth, creativity, innovation
2	Organization unit	Corporate enterprise (centralized)	C B A 1 2 3	Local unit (decentralized)
3	Where to do work	Work independently and virtually	C B A 1 2 3	Work collectively with other people
4	How work is done	Control: Disciplined	C B A 1 2 3	Freedom: Empowering, autonomy
4	Work focus/	Focus inside-out on workplace	C B A 1 2 3	Focus outside-in on marketplace
5	Work target	Upgrade individual competence	C B A 1 2 3	Create organization capability/workplace
6	Philosophy	Equity: meritocracy; differentiate	C B A 1 2 3	Equal: similarity; all the same
7	Problem solving	Decisive: make decisions	C B A 1 2 3	Thoughtful: explore options
8	Culture agenda	Care, compassion, empathy	C B A 1 2 3	Challenge, competitive, execution
9	Information	Science: using numbers/statistics	C B A 1 2 3	Art: making observations, qualitative
10	Approach to work	Change/agility: experiment	C B A 1 2 3	Stability: consistency, standardize

**Exercise:** [1] pick the 3 most critical paradoxes we must manage; [2] mark where we are now (CBA123) [3] mark where we need to be (CBA123)



### Future of Work Assumption 4: Personalization

**Personalize:** Care for each person respecting their individual wants and needs



**Personalize:** Tailor work setting to the unique needs of each individual (flexibility in who, where, what, and how work is done)







### **Assumption 4: Two Dimensions of Personalization**



#### Personalize: Care for each person

respecting their individual wants and needs

#### **Employee Experience**

What employees want and get from their work: be safe, believe, become, belong (well being)

#### Engagement

Intrinsic attitudes (well-being, meaning, flourish) that denote employees' enthusiasm for their job

#### Commitment

Being connected through identity or work systems to job, team, organization

#### Satisfaction

Extent to which employee "likes" job and aspects of the job: affect, attitudes, etc.

#### **Motivation/Motives**

Forces that initiate work-related behavior (expectancy, goals setting, personal traits, job characteristics)

**Personalize:** Tailor work setting to the unique needs of each individual (flexibility in who, where, what and how work is done)

- Place: where work is done (office vs. home vs. remote site)
- Work Activity: how work is done (in person vs. technology)
- Work conditions: hours, dress, benefits, full vs. part time,
- Tie flexibility to contribution: ensure that flexibility leads to success

sentiment

Employee





### **Question for Today**

# How can I and my organization create value for all stakeholders through human capability?

1. Understand external conditions that change future of work assumptions





### Now is the time for HR: Environment, Assumptions, Human Capability



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#### Future of Work

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### **Evolution of HR to** Human Capability

of work

What's next for HR value creation?

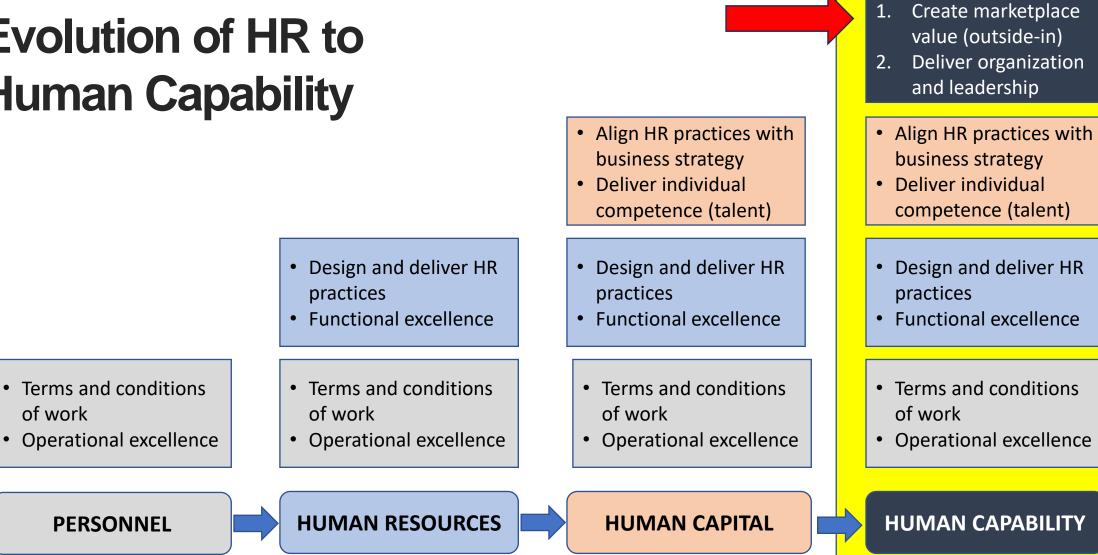


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• Align HR practices with business strategy business strategy Deliver individual Deliver individual competence (talent) competence (talent) Design and deliver HR • Design and deliver HR • Design and deliver HR practices practices practices Functional excellence Functional excellence Functional excellence Terms and conditions Terms and conditions Terms and conditions • Terms and conditions of work of work of work Operational excellence Operational excellence Operational excellence Operational excellence **HUMAN RESOURCES HUMAN CAPABILITY HUMAN CAPITAL** PERSONNEL

- Create marketplace 1. value (outside-in)
- Deliver organization 2. and leadership
- Align HR practices with

### **Evolution of HR to** Human Capability



- Design and deliver HR
- Functional excellence
- Terms and conditions
- Operational excellence

Leaders



### Value Creation Logic: Assumption Question

What is the most important "thing" that HR or business leaders can give an employee?

Please select one:

- 1. A feeling of physical and psychological safety
- 2. A sense of belief (meaning, purpose)
- 3. An ability to become better (learn, grow)
- 4. A feeling of belonging (community, relationships)
- 5. All the above
- 6. None of the above





### **HR Value Logic**

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so that An organization succeeds in the marketplace

**API** 

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### **Assumption about Talent/People**

Our people are our most important asset

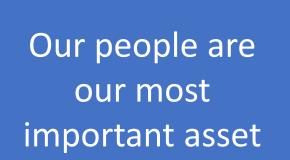
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What's next for HR value creation?

### **Assumption about Talent/People**



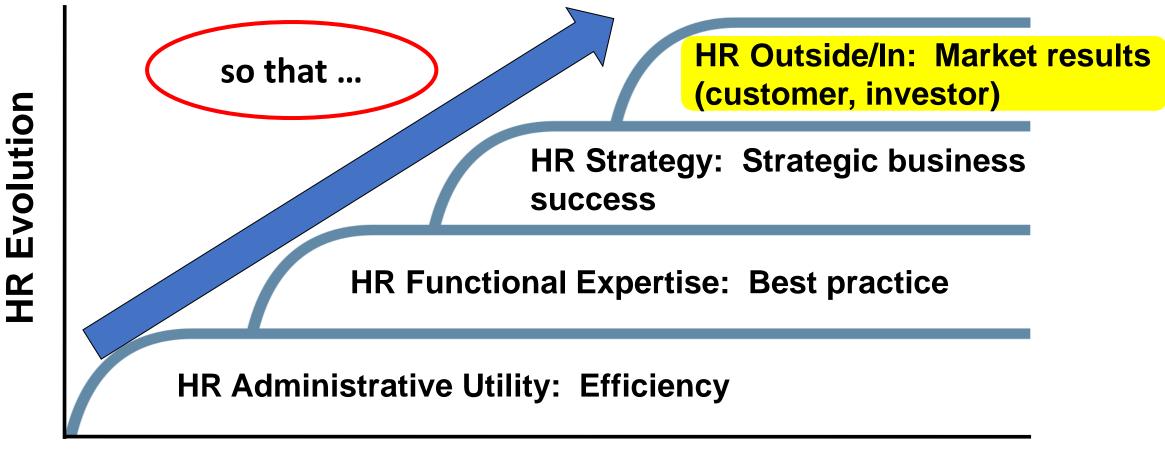


Our people are our <u>customers'</u> most important asset





### HR outside in: Evolution of HR



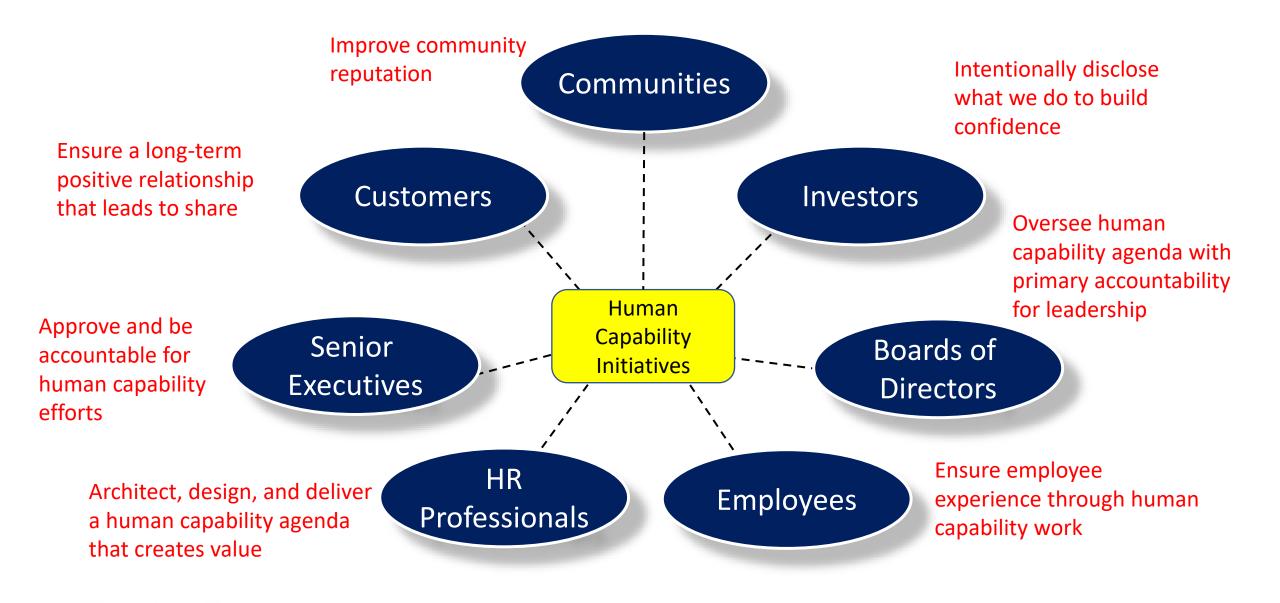
Time



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Leaders

### What do we offer each stakeholder on human capability?



What's next for HR value creation?



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### **Question for Today**

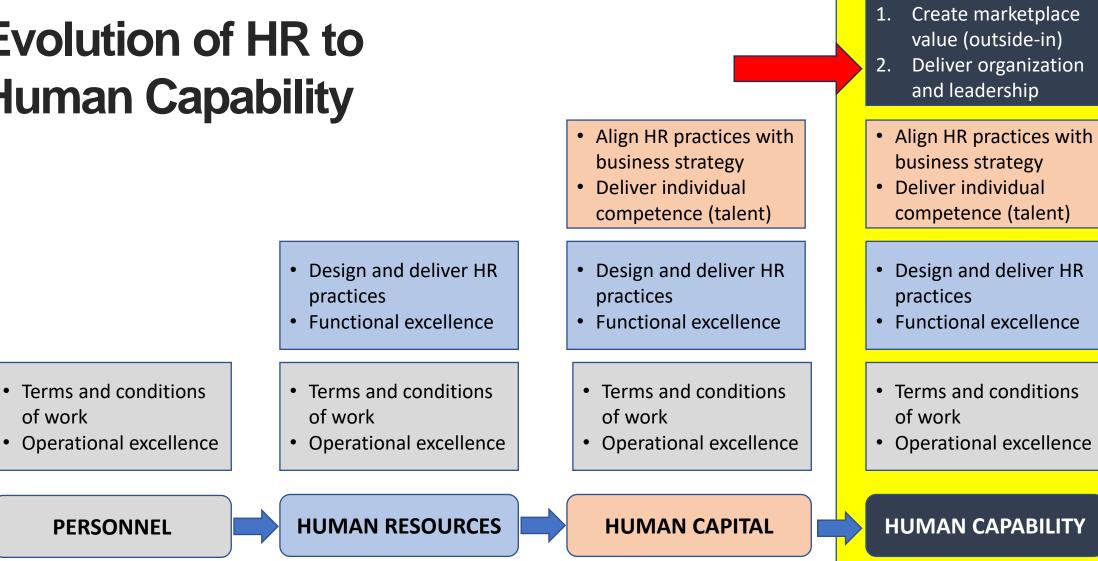
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### **Evolution of HR to** Human Capability



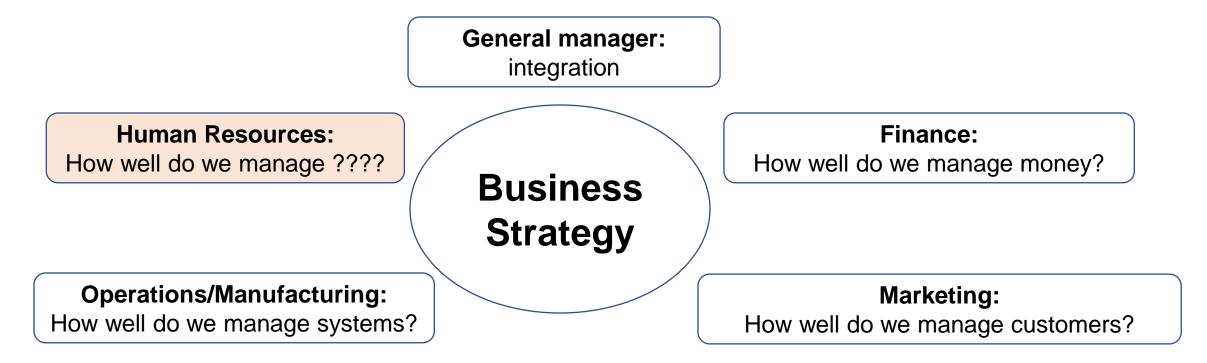




### HR is not about HR ...

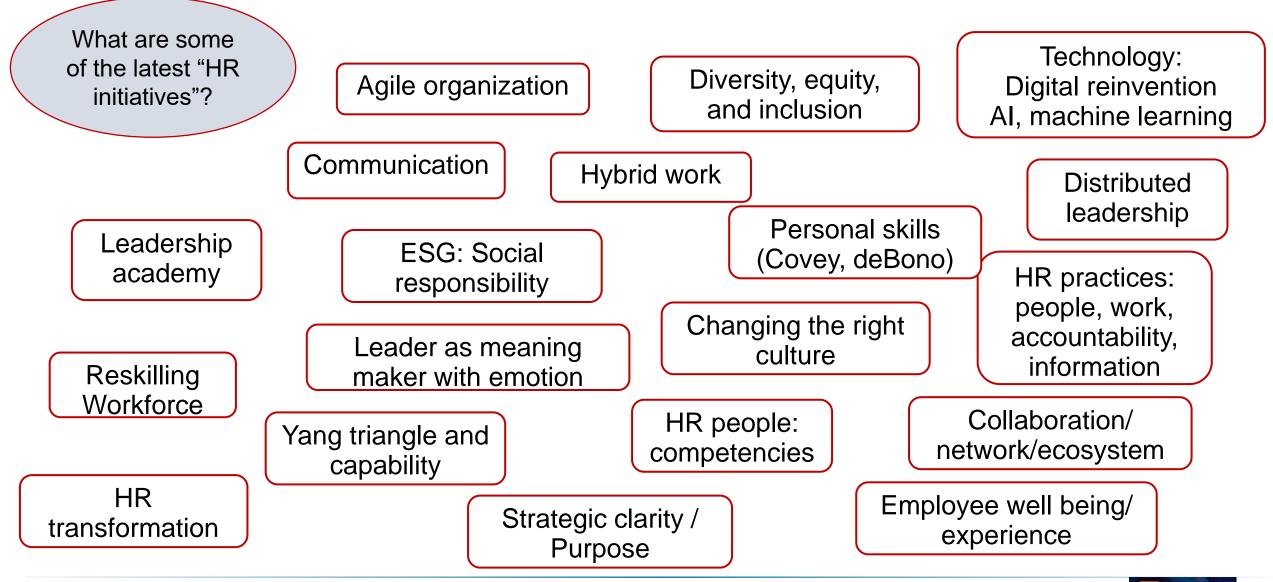
### **Outcomes:**

What are the "outcomes" of effective HR? (e.g., finance delivers economic insights; marketing customers; manufacturing quality products, HR ...??)





### **Human Capability Initiatives**



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### Science of taxonomy, typology, classification





Home > Organization Science > Vol. 1, No. 1 >

General Organizational Classification: An Empirical Test Using the United States and Japanese Electronics Industries

Dave Ulrich, Bill McKelvey

Published Online: 1 Feb 1990 | https://doi.org/10.1287/orsc.1.1.99

#### Menu at restaurant

Visiting a library

Selecting a car

Making investment

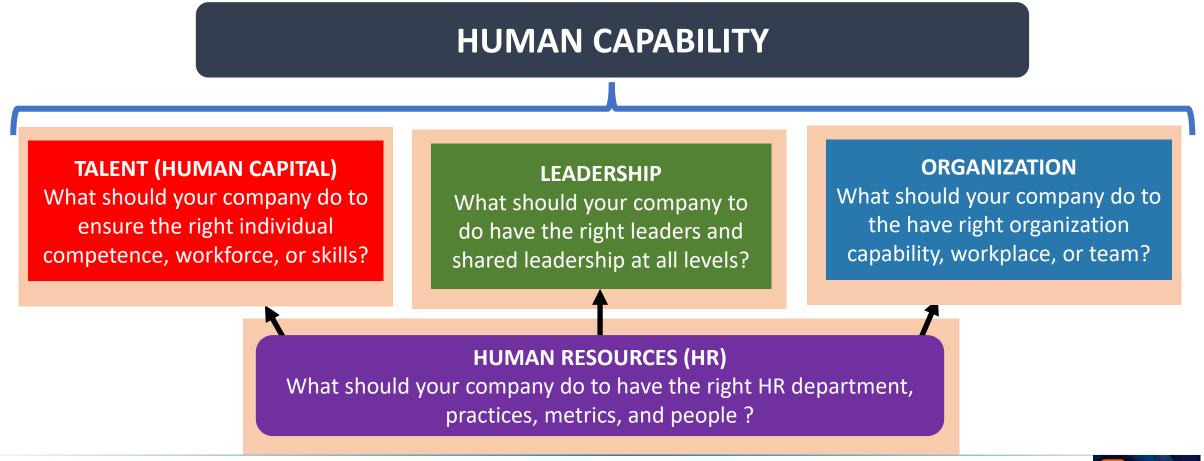
**Enrolling in classes** 





### **Overview of Human Capability**

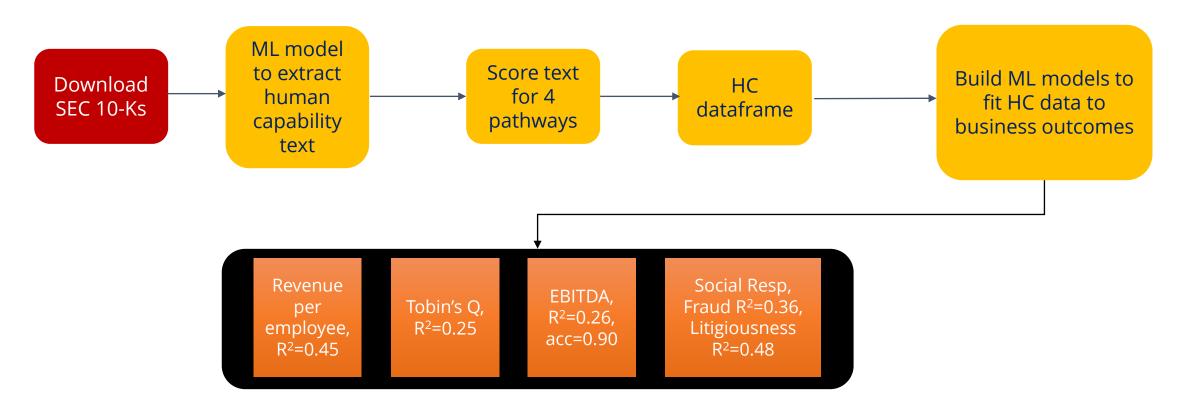
- **Today:** Most people and organization initiatives and assessments are piecemeal and haphazard
- **Tomorrow:** A shared definition of human capability and metrics to focus on making decisions in each of the four pathways that drive internal value and can be compared across companies.







### RBL Tool: Governance and Guidance for Growth through Human Capability (G3HC)



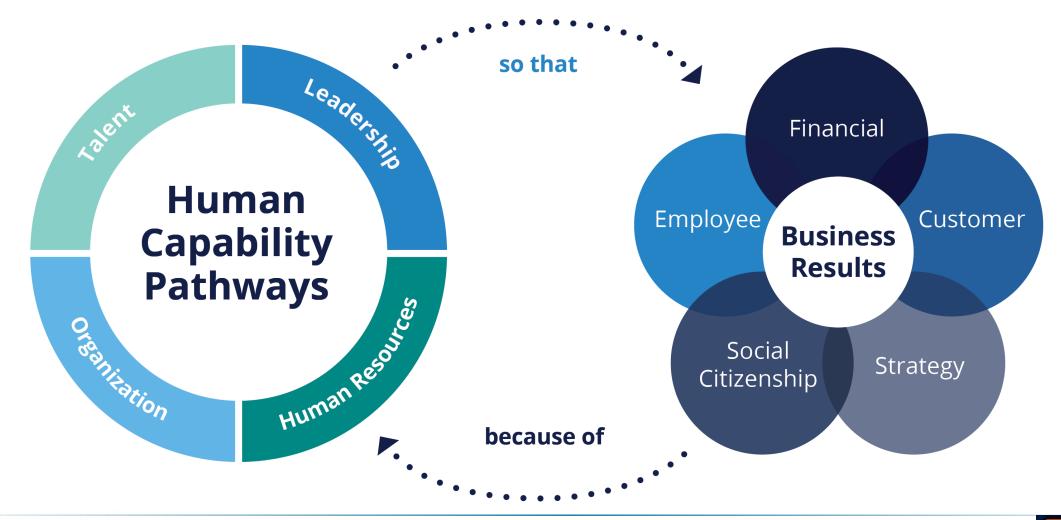
Human Capability has impact on business outcomes across the SEC





### **RBL Tool: Organization Guidance System (OGS)**

Human capability pathways and stakeholder results are interdependent







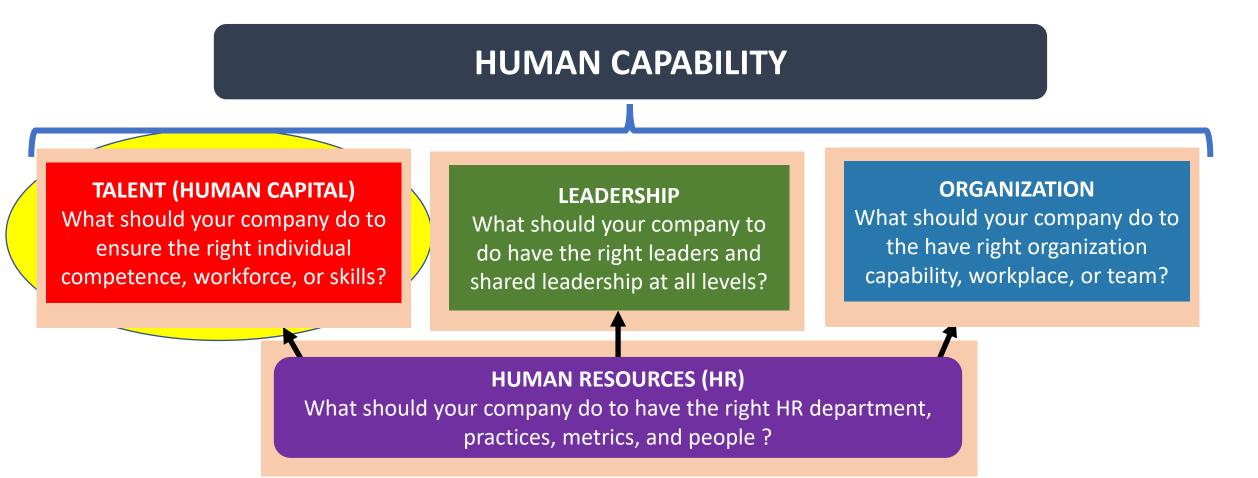
### **Human Capability Initiatives**



What's next for HR value creation?

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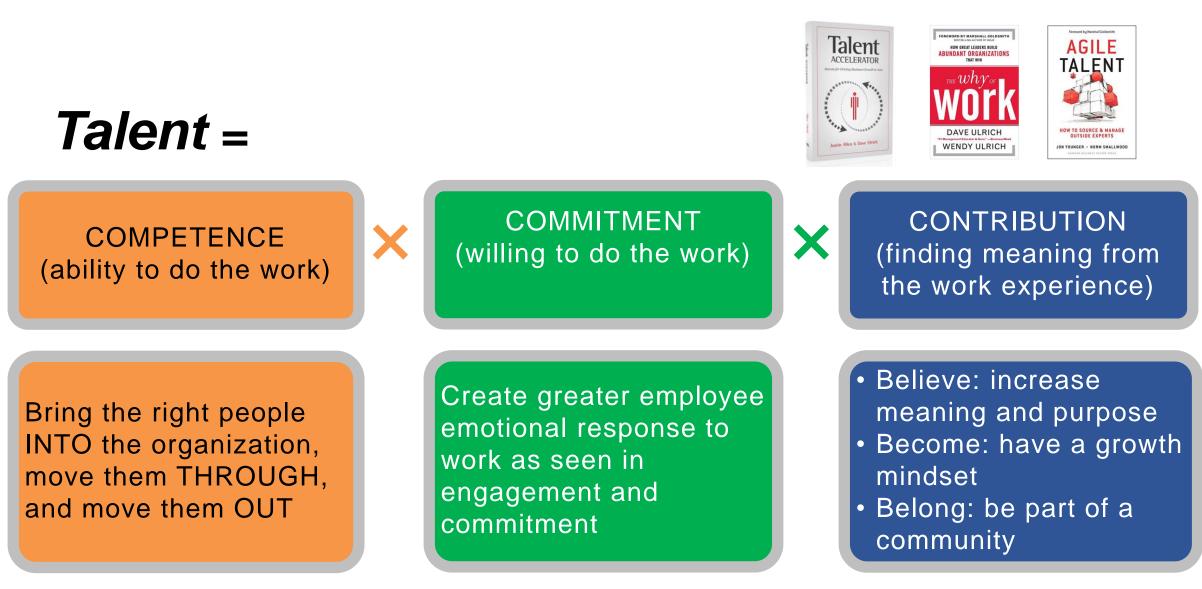








## **A Talent Formula**





## **Talent Menu: 10 Key practices**

INDIVIDUAL Talent, Workforce People

#### Competence

Bringing people into, moving them through, removing them from organization

R

#### A

Bringing people IN

1. Acquiring Talent: we bring the right people into the organization Moving people THROUGH

- 2. Managing employee performance
- 3. Developing employees
- 4. Managing employee careers and promotions
- 5. Communicating with employees
- 6. Encouraging diversity, equity, and inclusion

#### C

Talent

FLOW of people from organization

- 7. Retaining the best employees
- 8. Managing departing employees

### **D** Commitment

9. Improving and tracking employee engagement

#### **E** Contribution

**10. Creating a positive employee experience** 



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#### HUMAN CAPABILITY

**TALENT (HUMAN CAPITAL)** What should your company do to ensure the right individual competence, workforce, or skills?

LEADERSHIP

What should your company to do have the right leaders and shared leadership at all levels? **ORGANIZATION** What should your company do to the have right organization capability, workplace, or team?

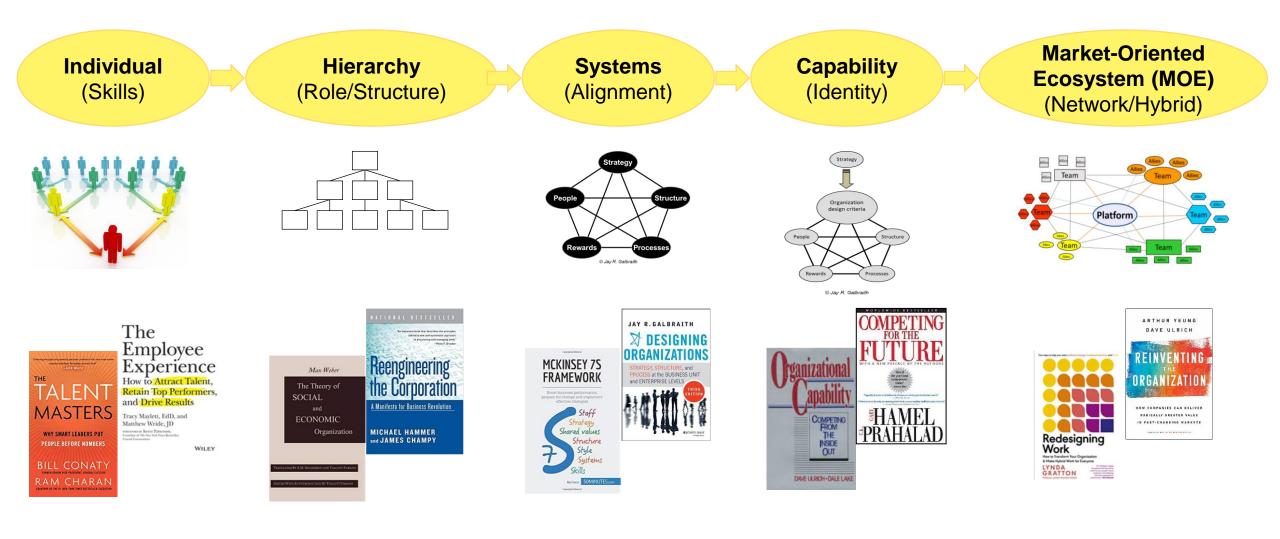
HUMAN RESOURCES (HR)

What should your company do to have the right HR department, practices, metrics, and people ?





### **Evolution of organization form**



What's next for HR value creation?





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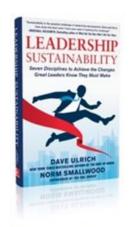






## **Creating leadership capability**





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That Get Implemented

Leaders

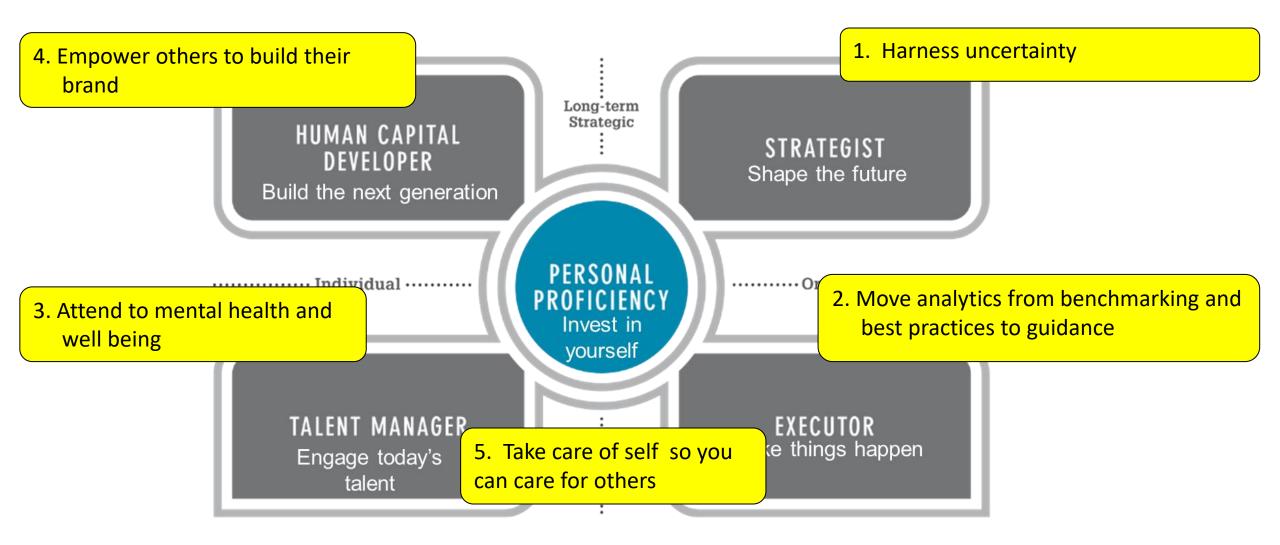
#### Leadership Code: The DNA of Effective Leaders







#### Leadership Skills for Purpose, Clarity, and Change







# **Question for Today**

# How can I and my organization create value for all stakeholders through human capability?

- 1. Understand external conditions that change future of work assumptions
- 2. Define how all stakeholders get value from human capability
- 3. Recognize and make human capability choices in talent + organization + leadership





#### HUMAN CAPABILITY

**TALENT (HUMAN CAPITAL)** What should your company do to ensure the right individual competence, workforce, or skills?

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HUMAN RESOURCES (HR)

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**API** 

# **HR Department Evolution**







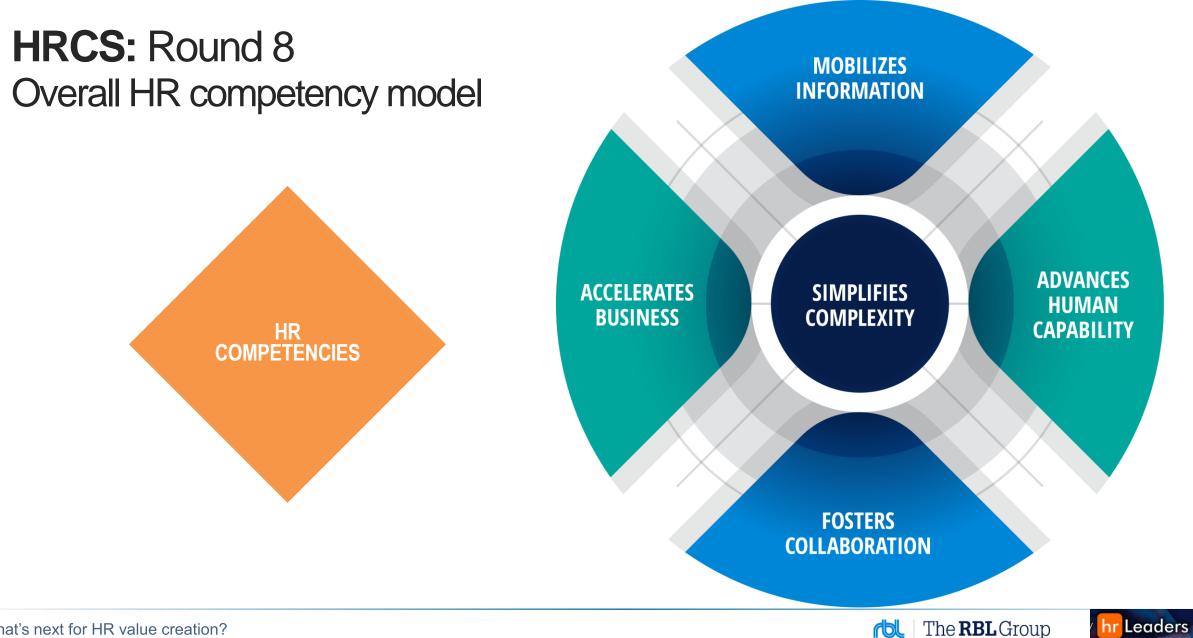
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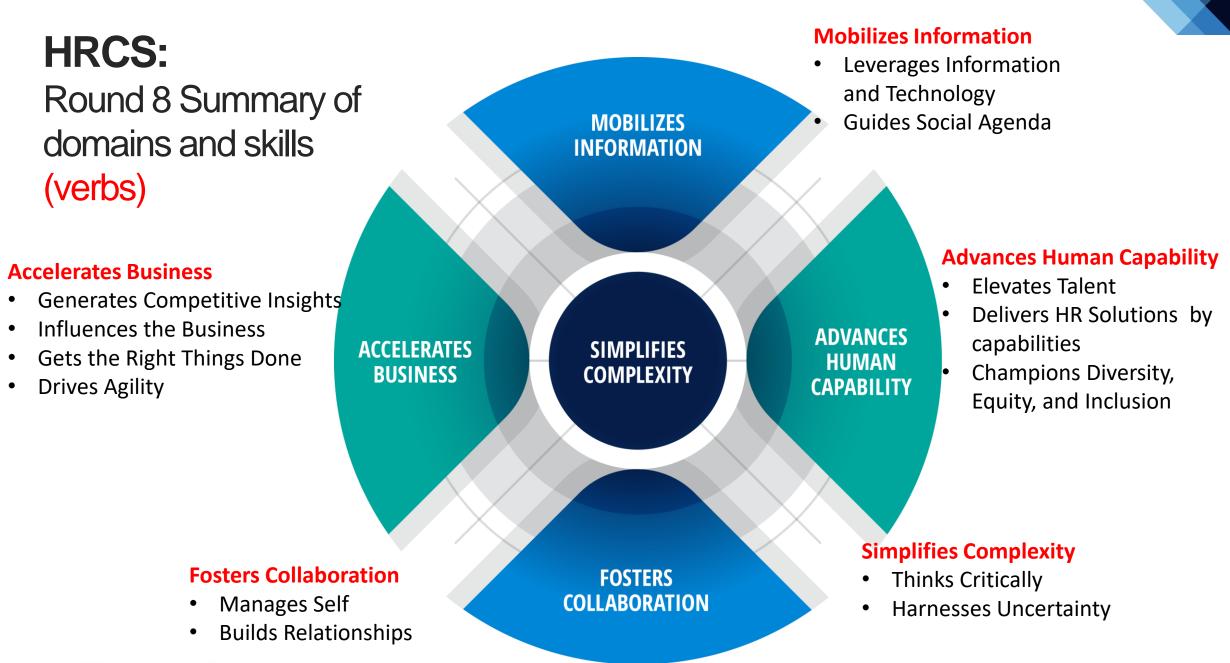
Organization

# HR function actions for effectiveness

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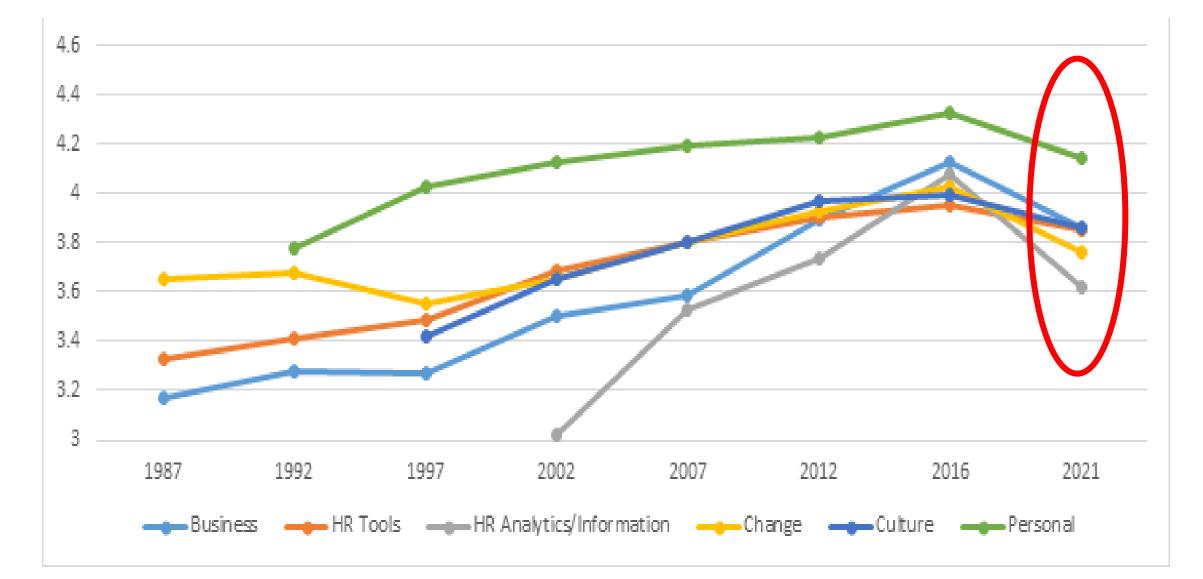
HR Domains	Action
1: HR Reputation	Do an HR reputation exercise to build unity about identity
2: HR Customers	Define key stakeholders and determine what each gets from human capability
3: HR Purpose	Create an HR purpose (mission): who we are, what we do, why we do it
4: HR Design	Govern HR to connects specialists to generalist and allocate resources with agility
5: Human Capability	Diagnose, prioritize, and deliver human capability that creates stakeholder value
6: HR Analytics	Provide rigorous and relevant information to improve decision making
7: HR Digital Technology	Use digital to be efficient, innovate, share information, and form relationships
8: HR Practices	Innovate, align, and integrate people, performance, information, and work initiatives
9: HR Professionals	Diagnose, test, and upgrade competencies of HR professionals
10: HR Relationships	Define and ensure positive working relationships among HR and HR and others
nat's next for HR value creation?	







## **Evolution of HR Competencies 1987 to 2021**







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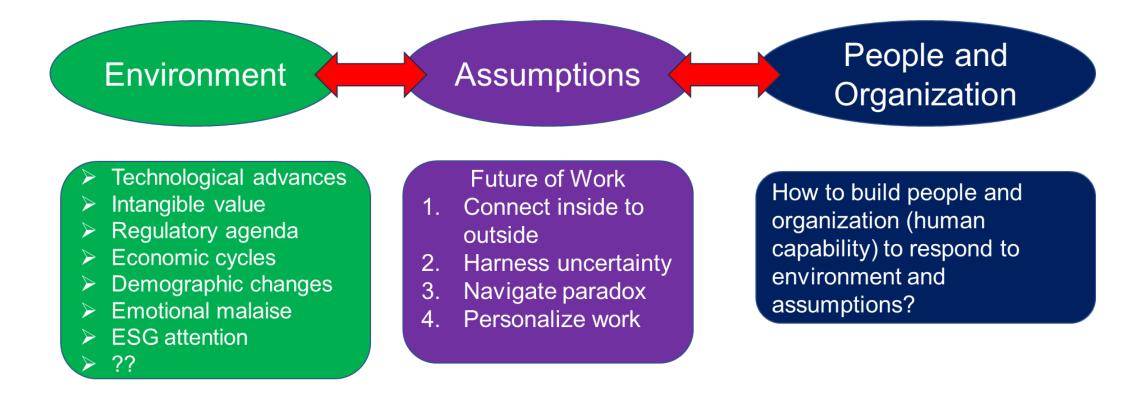
- 1. Understand external conditions that change future of work assumptions
- 2. Define how all stakeholders get value from human capability
- 3. Recognize and make human capability choices in talent + organization + leadership
- 4. Upgrade HR function and HR professionals





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# The BEST is yet AHEAD

#### What's next: Create stakeholder value through human capability

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